

|    | A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | B                | C          | D                    | E                                 | F                         | G                       | H   |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| 1  | <p><b>Spicewood Ranch Palatability Ranking of Texas Native Plant Species for White-Tailed Deer</b></p> <p>Texas Hill Country forb and woody native plant species ranked by their ability to survive white-tailed deer browse pressure.</p> <p>Species ranked 1 can survive under very high browse conditions while species ranked 5 can only survive under very low browse conditions or in protected areas.</p> <p>©2025 David Mahler, Environmental Survey Consulting. Permission is granted only for educational or personal use and dowlod.</p> |                  |            |                      |                                   |                           |                         |     |
| 2  | B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Equisetaceae     | Horsetail  | <i>Equisetum</i>     | <i>hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i> | winter horsetail          | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 3  | B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Thelypteridaceae | Marsh Fern | <i>Thelypteris</i>   | <i>kunthii</i>                    | shield fern               | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 4  | C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Cupressaceae     | Cypress    | <i>Juniperus</i>     | <i>ashei</i>                      | Ashe juniper              | Native tree             | 1   |
| 5  | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Iridaceae        | Iris       | <i>Sisyrinchium</i>  | <i>sp.</i>                        | blue-eyed grass           | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 6  | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liliaceae        | Lily       | <i>Allium</i>        | <i>drummondii</i>                 | Drummond wild onion       | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 7  | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liliaceae        | Lily       | <i>Cooperia</i>      | <i>drummondii</i>                 | evening rainlily          | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 8  | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liliaceae        | Lily       | <i>Cooperia</i>      | <i>pedunculata</i>                | giant rainlily            | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 9  | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liliaceae        | Lily       | <i>Nothoscordum</i>  | <i>bivalve</i>                    | false garlic, crow poison | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 10 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Poaceae          | Grass      | <i>Bouteloua</i>     | <i>gracilis</i>                   | blue grama                | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 11 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Poaceae          | Grass      | <i>Muhlenbergia</i>  | <i>lindheimeri</i>                | big muhly                 | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 12 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Poaceae          | Grass      | <i>Schizachyrium</i> | <i>scoparium</i>                  | little bluestem           | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 13 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Poaceae          | Grass      | <i>Tripsacum</i>     | <i>dactyloides</i>                | eastern gamagrass         | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 14 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Baccharis</i>     | <i>neglecta</i>                   | Roosevelt weed            | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 15 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Chrysactinia</i>  | <i>mexicana</i>                   | damianita                 | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 16 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Gutierrezia</i>   | <i>texana</i>                     | Texas broomweed           | Native annual           | 1   |
| 17 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Helenium</i>      | <i>amarum</i>                     | yellow bitterweed         | Annual; native to the e | 1   |
| 18 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Iva</i>           | <i>angustifolia</i>               | narrowleaf sumpweed       | Native annual           | 1   |
| 19 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Ratibida</i>      | <i>columnifera</i>                | Mexican hat               | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 20 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Berberidaceae    | Barberry   | <i>Mahonia</i>       | <i>trifoliolata</i>               | agarito                   | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 21 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Ebenaceae        | Ebony      | <i>Diospyros</i>     | <i>texana</i>                     | Texas persimmon           | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 22 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Euphorbiaceae    | Spurge     | <i>Croton</i>        | <i>fruticulosus</i>               | bush croton               | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 23 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Euphorbiaceae    | Spurge     | <i>Croton</i>        | <i>monanthogynus</i>              | oneseed croton            | Native annual           | 1   |
| 24 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Euphorbiaceae    | Spurge     | <i>Stillingia</i>    | <i>sylvatica</i>                  | queen's delight           | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 25 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fabaceae         | Pea        | <i>Mimosa</i>        | <i>borealis</i>                   | fragrant mimosa           | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 26 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fabaceae         | Pea        | <i>Prosopis</i>      | <i>glandulosa</i>                 | honey mesquite            | Native tree             | 1   |
| 27 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fabaceae         | Pea        | <i>Sophora</i>       | <i>secundiflora</i>               | Texas mountainlaurel      | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 28 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lamiaceae        | Mint       | <i>Monarda</i>       | <i>citriodora</i>                 | purple horsemint          | Native annual           | 1   |
| 29 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Ranunculaceae    | Crowfoot   | <i>Anemone</i>       | <i>berlandieri</i>                | ten-petal anemone         | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 30 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Rhamnaceae       | Buckthorn  | <i>Colubrina</i>     | <i>texensis</i>                   | snakewood                 | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 31 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Rhamnaceae       | Buckthorn  | <i>Condalia</i>      | <i>hookeri</i>                    | Brasil                    | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 32 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Scrophulariaceae | Figwort    | <i>Leucophyllum</i>  | <i>frutescens</i>                 | cenizo                    | Native shrub            | 1   |
| 33 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Solanaceae       | Potato     | <i>Solanum</i>       | <i>elaeagnifolium</i>             | silverleaf nightshade     | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 34 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Verbenaceae      | Vervain    | <i>Phyla</i>         | <i>nodiflora</i>                  | frogfruit                 | Native perennial        | 1   |
| 35 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Commelinaceae    | Spiderwort | <i>Commelina</i>     | <i>erecta</i>                     | erect dayflower           | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 36 | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liliaceae        | Lily       | <i>Nolina</i>        | <i>lindheimeriana</i>             | devil's shoestring        | Native shrub            | 1.5 |
| 37 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asclepiadaceae   | Milkweed   | <i>Asclepias</i>     | <i>asperula</i>                   | antelope-horn milkweed    | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 38 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asclepiadaceae   | Milkweed   | <i>Asclepias</i>     | <i>oenotheroides</i>              | clustered milkweed        | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 39 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Artemisia</i>     | <i>ludoviciana</i>                | western mugwort           | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 40 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Gaillardia</i>    | <i>pulchella</i>                  | firewheel                 | Native annual           | 1.5 |
| 41 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Rudbeckia</i>     | <i>hirta</i>                      | black-eyed Susan          | Native annual           | 1.5 |
| 42 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Thymophylla</i>   | <i>pentachaeta</i>                | parralena                 | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 43 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Asteraceae       | Sunflower  | <i>Verbesina</i>     | <i>virginica</i>                  | frostweed                 | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 44 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Brassicaceae     | Mustard    | <i>Lepidium</i>      | <i>virginicum</i>                 | Virginia pepperweed       | Native annual           | 1.5 |
| 45 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fabaceae         | Pea        | <i>Senna</i>         | <i>lindheimeriana</i>             | Lindheimer senna          | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 46 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fabaceae         | Pea        | <i>Senna</i>         | <i>roemeriana</i>                 | twoleaf senna             | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 47 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fagaceae         | Beech      | <i>Quercus</i>       | <i>fusiformis</i>                 | plateau live oak          | Native tree             | 1.5 |
| 48 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lamiaceae        | Mint       | <i>Hedeoma</i>       | <i>drummondii</i>                 | Drummond hedeoma          | Native annual or pere   | 1.5 |
| 49 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lamiaceae        | Mint       | <i>Salvia</i>        | <i>farinacea</i>                  | mealy sage                | Native perennial        | 1.5 |
| 50 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Oleaceae         | Olive      | <i>Forestiera</i>    | <i>pubescens</i>                  | elbowbush                 | Native shrub            | 1.5 |
| 51 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Scrophulariaceae | Figwort    | <i>Maurandya</i>     | <i>antirrhiniflora</i>            | snapdragonvine            | Native perennial herb   | 1.5 |
| 52 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Verbenaceae      | Vervain    | <i>Aloysia</i>       | <i>macrostachya</i>               | Rio Grande beebrush       | Native shrub            | 1.5 |
| 53 | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Verbenaceae      | Vervain    | <i>Lantana</i>       | <i>urticoides</i>                 | Texas lantana             | Native shrub            | 1.5 |

|     | A | B               | C          | D                     | E                                        | F                      | G                     | H   |
|-----|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----|
| 54  | D | Agavaceae       | Agave      | <i>Yucca</i>          | <i>rupicola</i>                          | twistleaf yucca        | Native shrub          | 2   |
| 55  | D | Agavaceae       | Agave      | <i>Yucca</i>          | <i>torreyi</i>                           | Torrey yucca           | Native shrub          | 2   |
| 56  | D | Smilacaceae     | Greenbriar | <i>Smilax</i>         | <i>bona-nox</i>                          | saw greenbriar         | Native woody vine     | 2   |
| 57  | E | Acanthaceae     | Acanthus   | <i>Dyschoriste</i>    | <i>linearis</i>                          | narrowleaf snakeherb   | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 58  | E | Acanthaceae     | Acanthus   | <i>Justicia</i>       | <i>pilosella</i>                         | hairy tubetongue       | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 59  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Aphanostephus</i>  | <i>skirrhobasis</i>                      | Arkansas lazydaisy     | Native annual         | 2   |
| 60  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Centaurea</i>      | <i>americana</i>                         | basketflower           | Native annual         | 2   |
| 61  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Coreopsis</i>      | <i>tinctoria</i>                         | plains coreopsis       | Native annual         | 2   |
| 62  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Erigeron</i>       | <i>modestus</i>                          | plains fleabane        | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 63  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Eupatorium</i>     | <i>rugosum</i>                           | white snakeroot        | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 64  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Grindelia</i>      | <i>oolepis</i>                           | plains gumweed         | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 65  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Helianthus</i>     | <i>maximiliani</i>                       | Maximilian sunflower   | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 66  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Heterotheca</i>    | <i>canescens</i>                         | gray goldenaster       | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 67  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Hymenopappus</i>   | <i>scabiosaeus</i>                       | old plainsman          | Native biennial       | 2   |
| 68  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Lindheimera</i>    | <i>texana</i>                            | Texas star             | Native annual         | 2   |
| 69  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Melampodium</i>    | <i>leucanthum</i>                        | blackfoot daisy        | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 70  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Solidago</i>       | <i>altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>   | tall goldenrod         | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 71  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Tetraneuris</i>    | <i>linearifolia</i>                      | slenderleaf bitterweed | Native annual         | 2   |
| 72  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Tetraneuris</i>    | <i>scaposa</i>                           | slenderstem bitterweed | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 73  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Thelesperma</i>    | <i>filifolium</i>                        | slender greenthread    | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 74  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Viguiera</i>       | <i>dentata</i>                           | plateau goldeneye      | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 75  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Wedelia</i>        | <i>hispida</i>                           | hairy zexmenia         | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 76  | E | Boraginaceae    | Borage     | <i>Onosmodium</i>     | <i>bejariense</i>                        | Bexar marbleseed       | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 77  | E | Fabaceae        | Pea        | <i>Acacia</i>         | <i>greggii</i> var. <i>wrightii</i>      | catclaw acacia         | Native shrub          | 2   |
| 78  | E | Fabaceae        | Pea        | <i>Lupinus</i>        | <i>texensis</i>                          | Texas bluebonnet       | Native annual         | 2   |
| 79  | E | Lamiaceae       | Mint       | <i>Salvia</i>         | <i>texana</i>                            | Texas sage             | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 80  | E | Lamiaceae       | Mint       | <i>Teucrium</i>       | <i>canadense</i>                         | American germander     | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 81  | E | Malvaceae       | Mallow     | <i>Abutilon</i>       | <i>fruticosum</i>                        | Texas Indian-mallow    | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 82  | E | Malvaceae       | Mallow     | <i>Allowissadula</i>  | <i>holosericea</i>                       | velvetleaf mallow      | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 83  | E | Rutaceae        | Citrus     | <i>Ptelea</i>         | <i>trifoliata</i>                        | wafer ash              | Native tree           | 2   |
| 84  | E | Rutaceae        | Citrus     | <i>Zanthoxylum</i>    | <i>hirsutum</i>                          | toothache-tree         | Native tree           | 2   |
| 85  | E | Verbenaceae     | Vervain    | <i>Glandularia</i>    | <i>bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinna</i> | Dakota mock vervain    | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 86  | E | Verbenaceae     | Vervain    | <i>Verbena</i>        | <i>halei</i>                             | Texas vervain          | Native perennial      | 2   |
| 87  | E | Asclepiadaceae  | Milkweed   | <i>Asclepias</i>      | <i>texana</i>                            | Texas milkweed         | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 88  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Baccharis</i>      | <i>texana</i>                            | prairie false willow   | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 89  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Engelmannia</i>    | <i>peristenia</i>                        | Engelmann daisy        | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 90  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Liatis</i>         | <i>mucronata</i>                         | narrow-leaf gayfeather | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 91  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Palafoxia</i>      | <i>callosa</i>                           | palafoxia              | Native annual         | 2.5 |
| 92  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Solidago</i>       | <i>radula</i>                            | rough goldenrod        | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 93  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Symphyotrichum</i> | <i>ericoides</i>                         | heath aster            | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 94  | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Vernonia</i>       | <i>baldwinii</i>                         | Baldwin ironweed       | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 95  | E | Fabaceae        | Pea        | <i>Eysenhardtia</i>   | <i>texana</i>                            | Texas kidneywood       | Native shrub          | 2.5 |
| 96  | E | Hydrophyllaceae | Waterleaf  | <i>Phacelia</i>       | <i>congesta</i>                          | blue-curls             | Native annual         | 2.5 |
| 97  | E | Lamiaceae       | Mint       | <i>Salvia</i>         | <i>roemeriana</i>                        | cedar sage             | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 98  | E | Malvaceae       | Mallow     | <i>Malvaviscus</i>    | <i>arboreus</i>                          | turk's cap             | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 99  | E | Malvaceae       | Mallow     | <i>Pavonia</i>        | <i>lasiopetala</i>                       | Wright pavonia         | Native shrub          | 2.5 |
| 100 | E | Oleaceae        | Olive      | <i>Fraxinus</i>       | <i>albicans</i>                          | Texas ash              | Native tree           | 2.5 |
| 101 | E | Polemoniaceae   | Phlox      | <i>Ipomopsis</i>      | <i>rubra</i>                             | standing cypress       | Native annual         | 2.5 |
| 102 | E | Ranunculaceae   | Crowfoot   | <i>Clematis</i>       | <i>drummondii</i>                        | Texas virgin's-bower   | Native perennial vine | 2.5 |
| 103 | E | Rubiaceae       | Madder     | <i>Stenaria</i>       | <i>nigricans</i>                         | bluets                 | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 104 | E | Solanaceae      | Potato     | <i>Capsicum</i>       | <i>annuum</i>                            | chile piquin           | Native perennial      | 2.5 |
| 105 | E | Ulmaceae        | Elm        | <i>Celtis</i>         | <i>laevigata</i>                         | sugar hackberry        | Native tree           | 2.5 |
| 106 | E | Acanthaceae     | Acanthus   | <i>Anisacanthus</i>   | <i>quadrifidus</i> var. <i>wrightii</i>  | flame acanthus         | Native shrub          | 3   |
| 107 | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Lygodesmia</i>     | <i>texana</i>                            | Texas skeletonplant    | Native perennial      | 3   |
| 108 | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Solidago</i>       | <i>nemoralis</i>                         | gray goldenrod         | Native perennial      | 3   |
| 109 | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Verbesina</i>      | <i>lindheimeri</i>                       | Lindheimer crownbeard  | Native perennial      | 3   |
| 110 | E | Asteraceae      | Sunflower  | <i>Vernonia</i>       | <i>lindheimeri</i>                       | silver ironweed        | Native perennial      | 3   |

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|-----|-------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| 111 | E     | Ericaceae        | Heath          | <i>Arbutus</i>        | <i>xalapensis</i>                      | Texas madrone           | Native tree           | 3       |
| 112 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Dalea</i>          | <i>aurea</i> var. <i>aurea</i>         | golden prairie-clover   | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 113 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Desmanthus</i>     | <i>illinoensis</i>                     | Illinois bundleflower   | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 114 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Styphnolobium</i>  | <i>affine</i>                          | Eve's necklace          | Native tree           | 3       |
| 115 | E     | Lamiaceae        | Mint           | <i>Salvia</i>         | <i>azurea</i>                          | blue sage               | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 116 | E     | Lamiaceae        | Mint           | <i>Scutellaria</i>    | <i>ovata</i>                           | eggleaf skullcap        | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 117 | E     | Malvaceae        | Mallow         | <i>Callirhoe</i>      | <i>involucrata</i>                     | slimlobe poppymallow    | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 118 | E     | Phytolaccaceae   | Pokeweed       | <i>Rivina</i>         | <i>humilis</i>                         | pigeonberry             | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 119 | E     | Sapindaceae      | Soapberry      | <i>Ungradia</i>       | <i>speciosa</i>                        | Mexican buckeye         | Native shrub          | 3       |
| 120 | E     | Scrophulariaceae | Figwort        | <i>Penstemon</i>      | <i>cobaea</i>                          | foxglove                | Native perennial      | 3       |
| 121 | E     | Ulmaceae         | Elm            | <i>Ulmus</i>          | <i>crassifolia</i>                     | cedar elm               | Native tree           | 3       |
| 122 | E     | Aceraceae        | Maple          | <i>Acer</i>           | <i>negundo</i>                         | boxelder maple          | Native tree           | 3.5     |
| 123 | E     | Anacardiaceae    | Sumac          | <i>Rhus</i>           | <i>lanceolata</i>                      | flameleaf sumac         | Native tree           | 3.5     |
| 124 | E     | Anacardiaceae    | Sumac          | <i>Rhus</i>           | <i>trilobata</i> var. <i>trilobata</i> | skunkbush sumac         | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 125 | E     | Anacardiaceae    | Sumac          | <i>Rhus</i>           | <i>virens</i>                          | evergreen sumac         | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 126 | E     | Anacardiaceae    | Sumac          | <i>Toxicodendron</i>  | <i>radicans</i>                        | poison ivy              | Native vine           | 3.5     |
| 127 | E     | Aquifoliaceae    | Holly          | <i>Ilex</i>           | <i>vomitaria</i>                       | yaupon                  | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 128 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Ageratina</i>      | <i>havanensis</i>                      | shrubby boneset         | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 129 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Echinacea</i>      | <i>angustifolia</i>                    | coneflower              | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 130 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Silphium</i>       | <i>radula</i>                          | roughstem rosinweed     | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 131 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Simsia</i>         | <i>calva</i>                           | bush sunflower          | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 132 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Tetragonotheca</i> | <i>texana</i>                          | plateau nerveray        | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 133 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Dalea</i>          | <i>emarginata</i>                      | prairie-clover          | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 134 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Dalea</i>          | <i>frutescens</i>                      | black dalea             | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 135 | E     | Fagaceae         | Beech          | <i>Quercus</i>        | <i>buckleyi</i>                        | Texas oak               | Native tree           | 3.5     |
| 136 | E     | Fagaceae         | Beech          | <i>Quercus</i>        | <i>stellata</i>                        | Post Oak                | Native tree           | 3.5     |
| 137 | E     | Ranunculaceae    | Crowfoot       | <i>Delphinium</i>     | <i>carolinianum</i>                    | Carolina larkspur       | Native perennial      | 3.5     |
| 138 | E     | Rosaceae         | Rose           | <i>Prunus</i>         | <i>rivularis</i>                       | creek plum              | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 139 | E     | Sapotaceae       | Sapodilla      | <i>Sideroxylon</i>    | <i>lanuginosum</i>                     | gum bumelia             | Native tree           | 3.5     |
| 140 | E     | Verbenaceae      | Vervain        | <i>Callicarpa</i>     | <i>americana</i>                       | American beautyberry    | Native shrub          | 3.5     |
| 141 | E     | Vitaceae         | Grape          | <i>Parthenocissus</i> | <i>quinquefolia</i>                    | Virginia creeper        | Native woody vine     | 3.5     |
| 142 | D     | Commelinaceae    | Spiderwort     | <i>Tradescantia</i>   | <i>edwardsiana</i>                     | plateau spiderwort      | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 143 | D     | Commelinaceae    | Spiderwort     | <i>Tradescantia</i>   | <i>gigantea</i>                        | giant spiderwort        | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 144 | D     | Commelinaceae    | Spiderwort     | <i>Tradescantia</i>   | <i>occidentalis</i>                    | prairie spiderwort      | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 145 | E     | Aquifoliaceae    | Holly          | <i>Ilex</i>           | <i>decidua</i>                         | possum-haw              | Native shrub          | 4       |
| 146 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Ambrosia</i>       | <i>trifida</i>                         | giant ragweed           | Native annual         | 4       |
| 147 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Berlandiera</i>    | <i>betonicifolia</i>                   | Texas green-eyes        | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 148 | E     | Asteraceae       | Sunflower      | <i>Symphyotrichum</i> | <i>drummondii</i>                      | Texas aster             | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 149 | E     | Campanulaceae    | Bellflower     | <i>Lobelia</i>        | <i>cardinalis</i>                      | cardinal-flower         | Native annual         | 4       |
| 150 | E     | Caprifoliaceae   | Honeysuckle    | <i>Lonicera</i>       | <i>albiflora</i>                       | white bush-honeysuckle  | Native woody vine     | 4       |
| 151 | E     | Caprifoliaceae   | Honeysuckle    | <i>Viburnum</i>       | <i>rufidulum</i>                       | rusty blackhaw          | Native shrub          | 4       |
| 152 | E     | Cornaceae        | Dogwood        | <i>Cornus</i>         | <i>drummondii</i>                      | roughleaf dogwood       | Native shrub          | 4       |
| 153 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Cercis</i>         | <i>canadensis</i>                      | Texas redbud            | Native tree           | 4       |
| 154 | E     | Fabaceae         | Pea            | <i>Lespedeza</i>      | <i>texana</i>                          | Texas bushclover        | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 155 | E     | Onagraceae       | Evening-Primro | <i>Oenothera</i>      | <i>macrocarpa</i>                      | Missouri fluttermill    | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 156 | E     | Ranunculaceae    | Crowfoot       | <i>Aquilegia</i>      | <i>canadensis</i>                      | columbine               | Native perennial      | 4       |
| 157 | E     | Ranunculaceae    | Crowfoot       | <i>Clematis</i>       | <i>texensis</i>                        | scarlet leatherflower   | Native perennial vine | 4       |
| 158 | E     | Rhamnaceae       | Buckthorn      | <i>Frangula</i>       | <i>caroliniana</i>                     | Carolina buckthorn      | Native tree           | 4       |
| 159 | E     | Rosaceae         | Rose           | <i>Prunus</i>         | <i>mexicana</i>                        | Mexican plum            | Native tree           | 4       |
| 160 | E     | Rosaceae         | Rose           | <i>Prunus</i>         | <i>serotina</i>                        | escarpment black cherry | Native tree           | 4.5     |
| 161 | E     | Brassicaceae     | Mustard        | <i>Streptanthus</i>   | <i>bracteatus</i>                      | bracted twistflower     | Native annual         | 5       |
| 162 | E     | Hydrangeaceae    | Hydrangea      | <i>Philadelphus</i>   | <i>ernestii</i>                        | canyon mockorange       | Native shrub          | 5       |
| 163 | E     | Rosaceae         | Rose           | <i>Crataegus</i>      | <i>tracyi</i>                          | Tracy hawthorn          | Native tree           | 5       |
| 164 | E     | Styracaceae      | Storax         | <i>Styrax</i>         | <i>platanifolius</i>                   | sycamoreleaf snowbell   | Native shrub or small | 5       |
| 165 | Group | Latin Family     | Family         | Genus                 | Species                                | Common Name             | Type                  | Ranking |